

Practical term: State set representation techniques for hybrid systems

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October 21, 2015



Content

1 Organization

2 General reachability analysis for linear hybrid automata



General information

- Meeting every two weeks
- ~ every week: Short report via email (achievements, problems, ...)
- Website: <http://ths.rwth-aachen.de/teaching/ws15/state-set-representation-techniques-for-hybrid-systems/>
 - Contains all dates and announcements
 - Slides and tasks will be made available there
- Questions can be posed any time via email (stefan.schupp@cs.rwth-aachen.de)

Withdrawal from the practical term is possible until **11.11.2015** (3 weeks from now on).

Environment

In teams you will implement state set representations being part in our C++ library **HyPro**.

git:

<https://srv-i2.informatik.rwth-aachen.de/scm/git/thsws15/hyproA.git>

<https://srv-i2.informatik.rwth-aachen.de/scm/git/thsws15/hyproB.git>

Trac: <http://ths.informatik.rwth-aachen.de/trac/hypro>

Slack: <https://hypro.slack.com/>

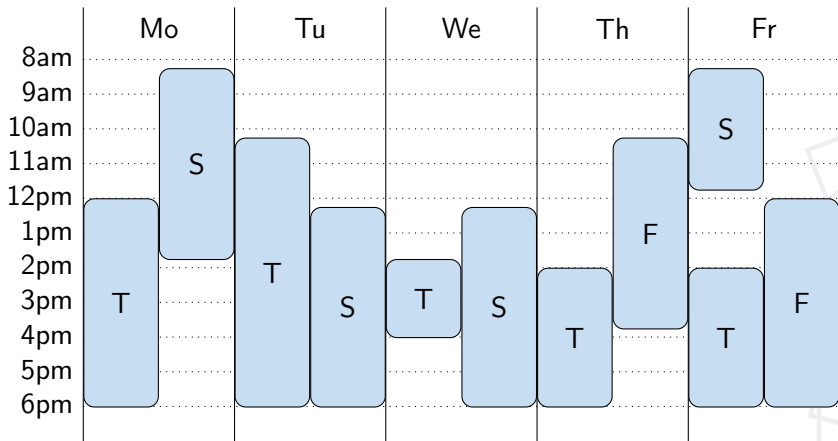
Dependencies:

- **MPFR**: <http://www.mpfr.org/mpfr-current/>
- **CARL**: <https://github.com/smtrat/carl>
- **Parma Polyhedra Library (PPL)**: <http://bugseng.com/products/ppl/download>



Weekly meeting

Current available timeslots



Content

Subjects we will cover during this practical term:

- Introductory task: Boxes
- Task 1: Basic implementation of convex polytopes
- Task 2: Optimization and further implementation of convex polytopes

Each task will be described by an additional exercise sheet ([website](#)).



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Deadlines:

- **13.11.2015** Box implementation
- **18.12.2015** Basic polytope implementation
- **12.02.2015** Final presentation

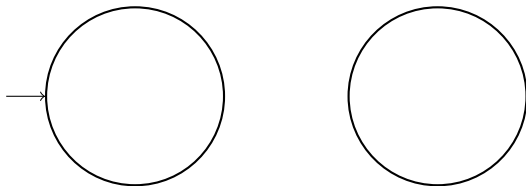


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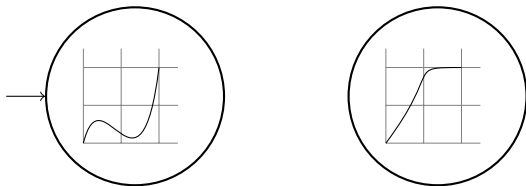
Hybrid automata



- discrete behavior is modeled via discrete locations (*modes*)



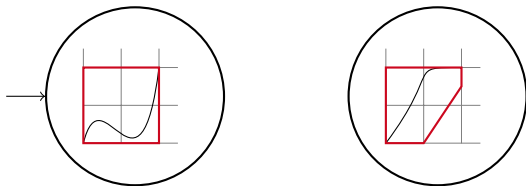
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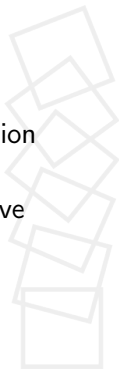
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- continuous behavior is modeled as dynamics inside each location (e.g. described as system of ODEs)



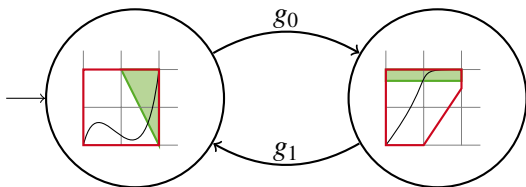
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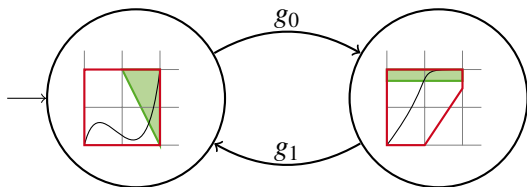


Hybrid automata



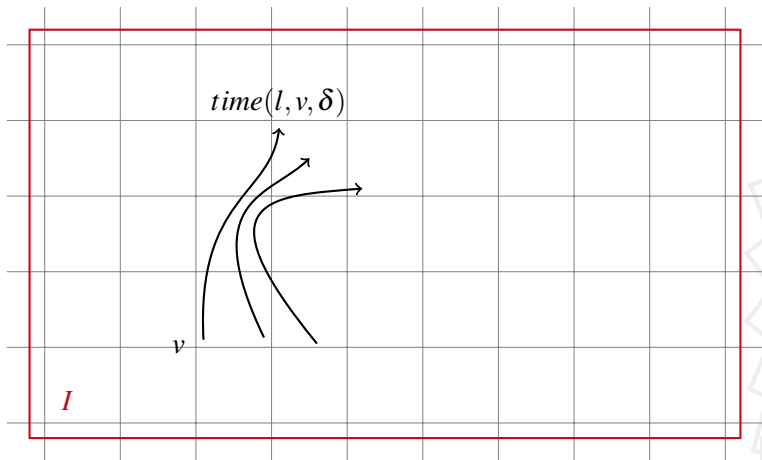
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Hybrid automata



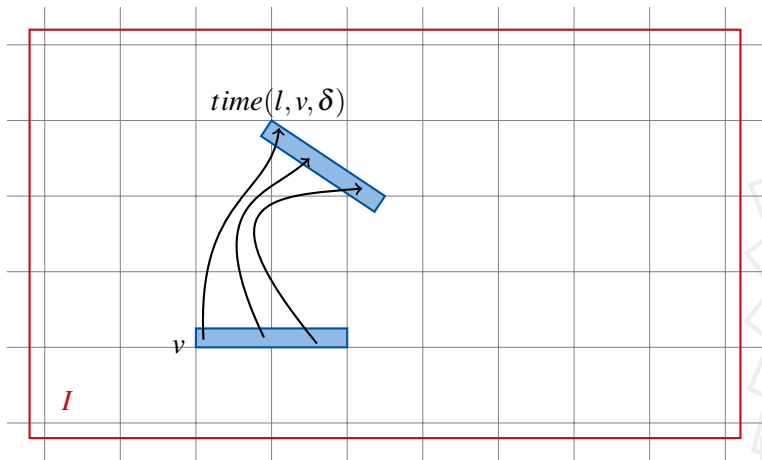
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- guard conditions (*guards*) enable/disable transitions
- reset functions (*reset*) modify the valuation of variables when taking transitions

Flowpipe construction



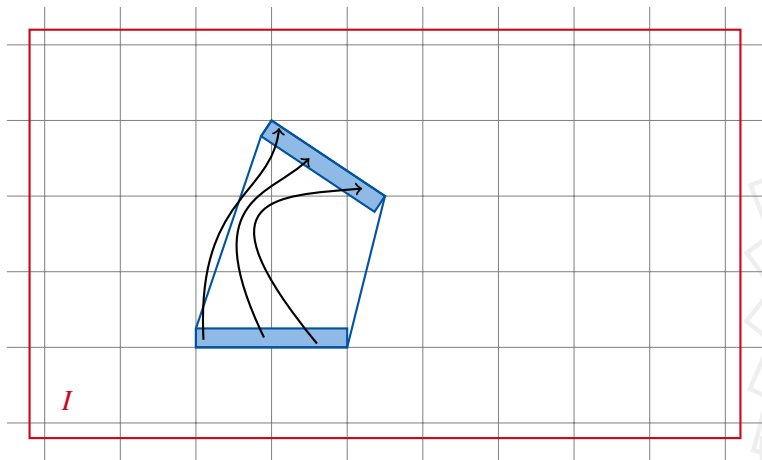
[Girard 2005, Le Guernic 2009]

Flowpipe construction



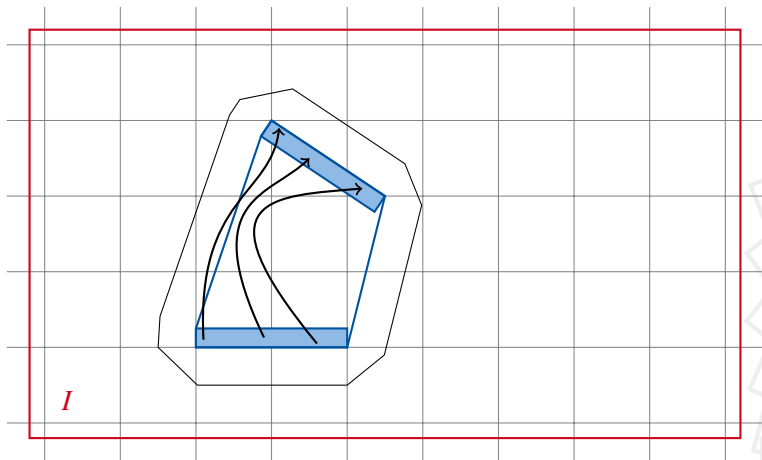
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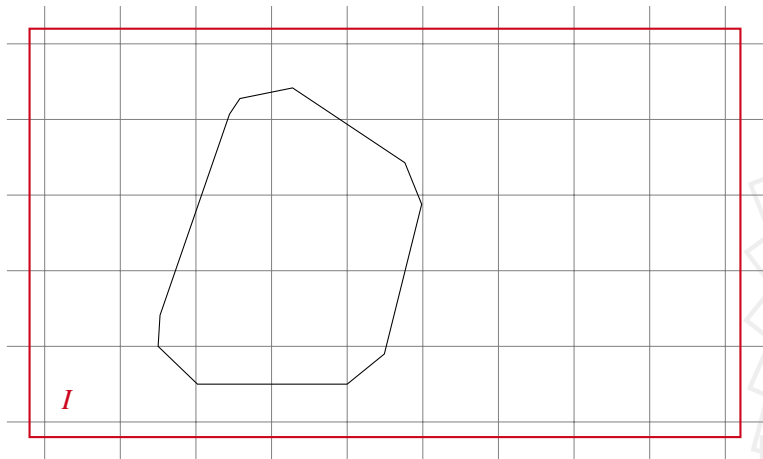
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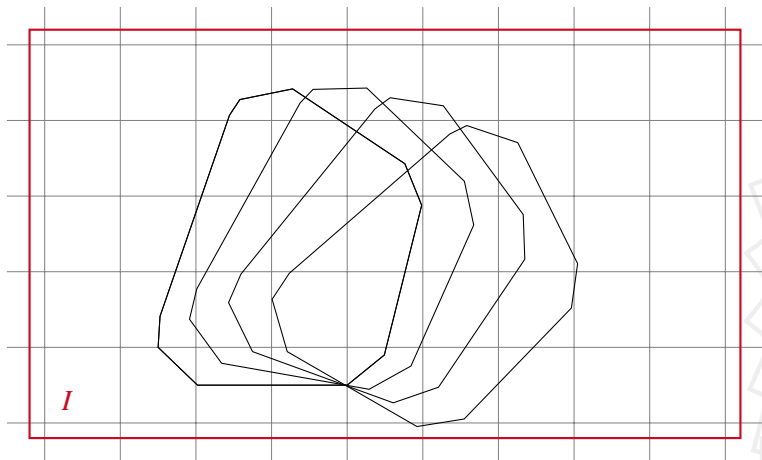
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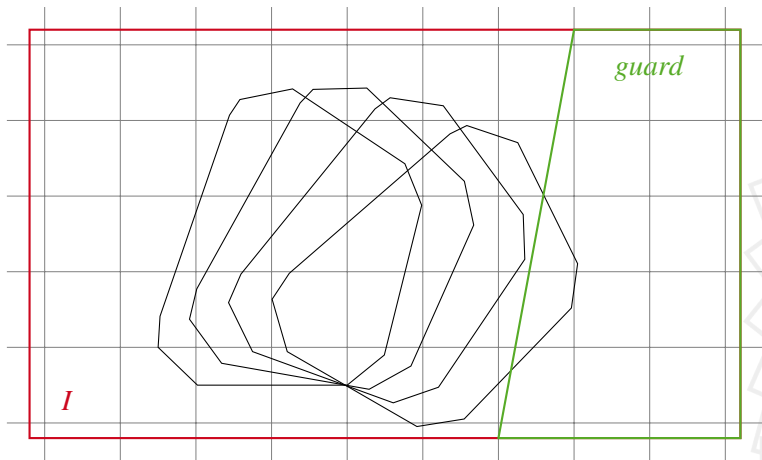
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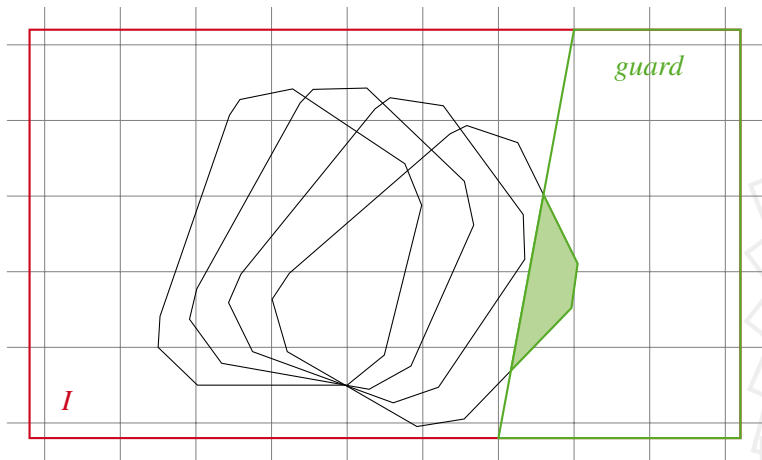
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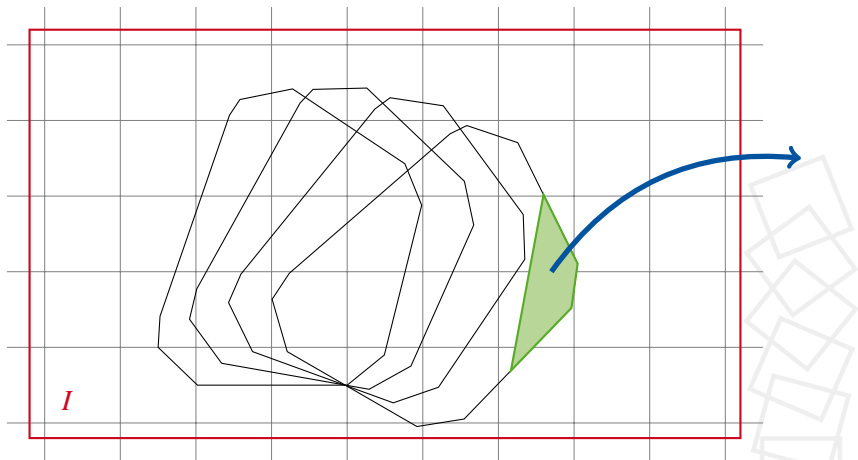
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Required operations

In conclusion, for reachability analysis of linear hybrid systems we require at least the operations

- union,
- intersection,
- linear transformation,
- test for emptiness and
- Minkowski sum.

In this practical term you will implement those operations for the state set representations *boxes* and *convex polyhedra*.

