

## Modeling and Analysis of Hybrid Systems - SS 2015

## Series 5

## Exercise 1

Consider the TCTL formula  $\Phi = A\mathcal{F}p$  and the following timed automaton  $\mathcal{T}$ :



- (a) Does  $\mathcal{T} \models \Phi$  hold, i.e., does  $\mathcal{T}$  satisfy the TCTL formula  $\Phi$  in its initial state?
- (b) Please determine  $RTS(\mathcal{T}, \Phi)$ . It is sufficient to present the reachable fragment. Note that the TCTL formula  $\Phi$  has no time bounds, therefore you do not need to introduce any auxiliary clock z.
- (c) Does  $\mathcal{T}$  have a path leading to a time-lock? If so, how can we recognize it on  $RTS(\mathcal{T}, \Phi)$ ?
- (d) Please apply the CTL model checking algorithm presented in the lecture to determine whether  $RTS(\mathcal{T}, \Phi) \models \hat{\Phi}$ , i.e., whether  $RTS(\mathcal{T}, \Phi)$  satisfies  $\hat{\Phi} = A\mathcal{F}p$  in its initial state. Does it hold that

$$\mathcal{T} \models \Phi$$
 iff  $RTS(\mathcal{T}, \Phi) \models \hat{\Phi}$  ?

If not, why?

## Exercise 2

Consider the following initialized rectangular automaton  $\mathcal{A}$ :



- (a) Transform  $\mathcal{A}$  into an initialized singular automaton  $\mathcal{A}_1$  and specify a function  $f_1$  mapping  $\mathcal{A}$ -states to  $\mathcal{A}_1$ -states, such that a state s is reachable in  $\mathcal{A}$  iff  $f_1(s)$  is reachable in  $\mathcal{A}_1$ .
- (b) Transform  $\mathcal{A}_1$  into an initialized stopwatch automaton  $\mathcal{A}_2$  and specify a function  $f_2$  mapping  $\mathcal{A}_1$ -states to  $\mathcal{A}_2$ -states, such that a state s is reachable in  $\mathcal{A}_1$  iff  $f_2(s)$  is reachable in  $\mathcal{A}_2$ . You are allowed to set stopwatch values to any constants.
- (c) Transform  $\mathcal{A}_2$  into a timed automaton  $\mathcal{A}_3$  and specify a function  $f_3$  mapping  $\mathcal{A}_2$ states to  $\mathcal{A}_3$ -states, such that a state s is reachable in  $\mathcal{A}_2$  iff  $f_3(s)$  is reachable in  $\mathcal{A}_3$ . You are allowed to set clock values to any constants.
- (d) Transform the timed automaton  $\mathcal{A}_3$  such that clocks are reset to the value 0, only.